EDUCATION/JUSTICE PARTNERSHIP TO SUPPORT OUR SHARED YOUTH

A Presentation to the New Jersey State Board of Education

Presentation By

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First Assistant Prosecutor
Middlesex County Prosecutor's Office



Erica Hein, M.A.

System Reform Initiatives and State-Level School/Justice Partnership

Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative

JDAI Vision

Youth in the juvenile justice system will have opportunities to develop into healthy adults.

JDAI Mission

To demonstrate that jurisdictions can establish more effective and efficient systems to accomplish the purpose of juvenile detention.

JDAI is a Catalyst for Broader System Reform

- A core principle of JDAI is that effective collaboration is essential to successful system reform.
- Circa 2015, the New Jersey State Board of Education along with the New Jersey Department of Education partnered with the New Jersey Council on Juvenile Justice System Improvement to convene an Education Subcommittee.
- The Committee meets regularly and its membership is represented across all disciplines.



Goals and Achievements of the Education Subcommittee



GOAI

Through a datadriven process, describe the scope/nature of school-based referrals to the juvenile justice system and develop and implement solutions to address any issues identified.

- Data analysis of school-based complaints revealed that most referrals to law enforcement are for low-level (i.e., misdemeanors) offenses; most informally diverted by the court.
- A request for information was distributed to all school districts to provide any promising approach or best practice that the school

 as a strategy for reducing out-of-school suspension, expulsion, and referral to law enforcement, and for improving school climate has implemented to intervene with youth who exhibit problematic behavior.

Goals and Achievements of the Education Subcommittee



GOAI

Through a data-driven process, identify the scope/nature of any system barriers faced by youth leaving detention and other juvenile justice out-of-home placements in terms of returning to/enrolling in school; develop solutions to any barriers identified.

- Data analysis revealed improvement needed to expedite the time a child enrolls in school upon reentry. The Juvenile Justice Commission, Office of Juvenile Parole and Transition Services implemented enhanced procedures to assist kids in enrollment 10 and 5 days prior to release, and 1 day after release.
- Members of the Subcommittee collaborated with the DOE in the development of "Strategies to Support Students Returning to School After Confinement." This document provides information to New Jersey school districts regarding the needs of students entering and exiting confinement. The document covers: smooth transitions, appropriate placement, therapeutic support, multisystem collaboration with an identified transition coordinator, and ongoing monitoring and evaluation of progress.

Goals and Achievements of the Education Subcommittee



GOAL

Strengthen the partnership between the education and juvenile justice systems, raise awareness of issues relating to the intersection between the education and juvenile justice systems, and develop and promote best practice models for cross-system collaboration.

- Forum on avoiding the school-to-prison pipeline: "Systems Working Together to Enhance Educational Opportunities for At-Risk Students" (October 2015)
- Small working groups of the Subcommittee to recommend policy/practice changes:
 - Reentry Workgroup
 - MOA Cross-walk
- Topical presentations to education and justice partners:
 - State Board of Education (strategic plan development)
 - Executive County Superintendents

Benefits of Continued Partnership



- Increase collective impact
- Avoid duplication of efforts
- Share responsibility
- Coordinate resources
- Decrease youth involvement with JJS
- Assist schools
- Meet goals and objectives of Education Subcommittee and other local school/justice partnerships





Nancy Curry & Kelly Allen

Uniform State Memorandum of Agreement Between Education and Law Enforcement Officials

Education-Law Enforcement Workgroup

- Established in 1988.
- Comprised of representatives from the New Jersey Department of Education,
 the Office of the Attorney General and related professional organizations.
- Committed to working together as partners to address substance abuse and other issues affecting school-aged children.
- Reconvened in 1992, 1999, 2007, 2011, 2015 & 2017.

What is the MOA Between Education and Law Enforcement Officials?

- The MOA is a signed agreement between law enforcement & education officials.
- Purpose: To establish effective cooperation between education and law enforcement officials to ensure a safe educational environment.
- Annual adoption and implementation required by all:
 - Public school districts
 - Charter schools and Renaissance school projects
 - Jointure commissions
 - Educational services commissions
 - Approved private schools for students with disabilities

Proposed Revisions: 2018 MOA

The Education-Law Enforcement Working Group is currently revising the MOA to:

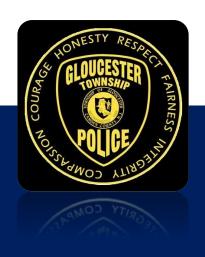
- Re-organize in more user-friendly format.
- Ensure consistent language/terminology for school-based offenses.
- Provide more specific information on mandatory v. non-mandatory referrals to law enforcement.
 - Clarify when educators must notify law enforcement
 - Clarify how law enforcement should respond
- Promote meaningful dialogue and ongoing two-way collaboration between schools and law enforcement to best support students.

Resources on the MOA

MOA and Related Materials:

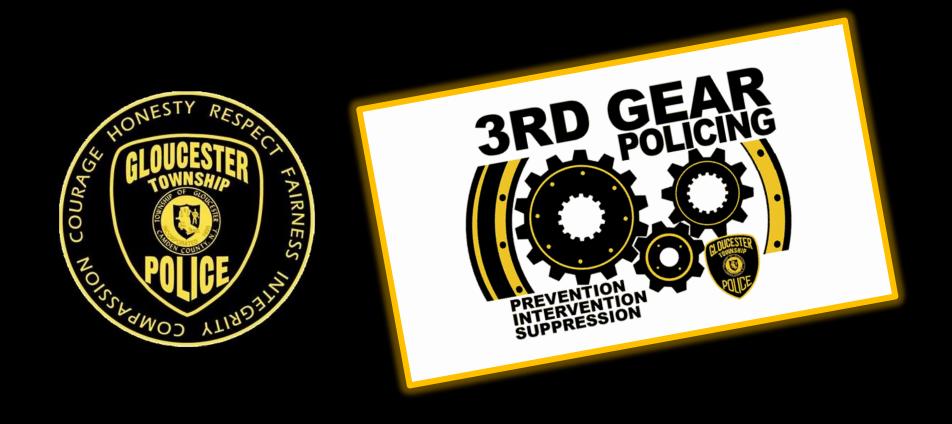
- Cover Letter from the Attorney General and Commissioner of Education
- MOA
- Guidance on Annual Review Procedures
- Summary of 2015 Revisions
- Frequently Asked Questions
- Technical Assistance Module *Understanding the 2015 Revisions*

Found at: http://www.state.nj.us/education/students/safety/behavior/law/moa



Chief W. Harry Earle & Michelle Selfridge

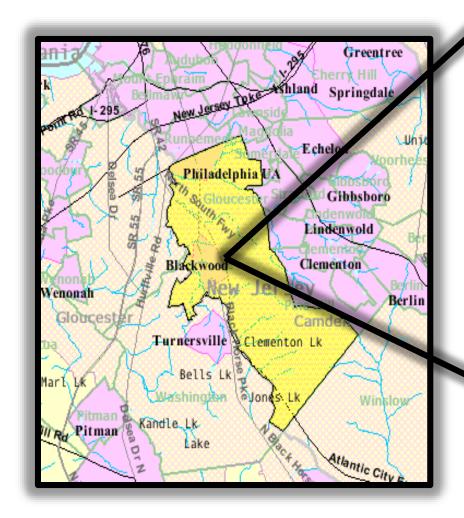
3RD Gear Policing: Building Trust and Promoting Positive Youth Development



3RD GEAR POLICING: BUILDING TRUST AND PROMOTING POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT



THE COMMUNITY OF GLOUCESTER TOWNSHIP



Position	Full Time	Part Time	Total Number
Sworn Officers	127	0	131
Special Officers	0	32	39
Dispatchers	12	8	20
Civilian	12	5	17
Total	-	-	207

School Type	Total
Elementary	11
Middle	3
High	3



CAREER AND CHANGE

Police Officer 1988



Chief of Police 2010





COMMUNITY POLICING = ADDRESSING SOCIAL DISORDER

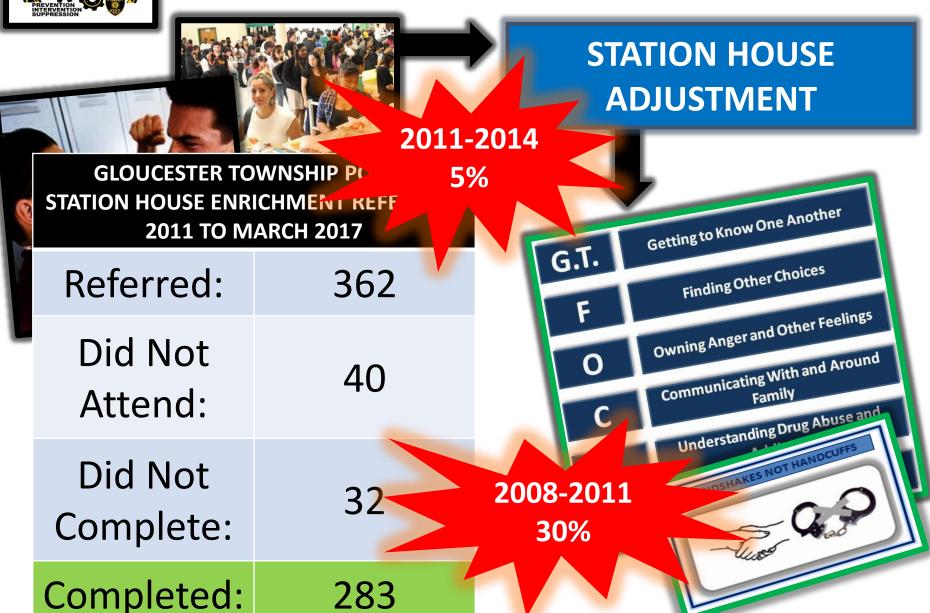
ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES



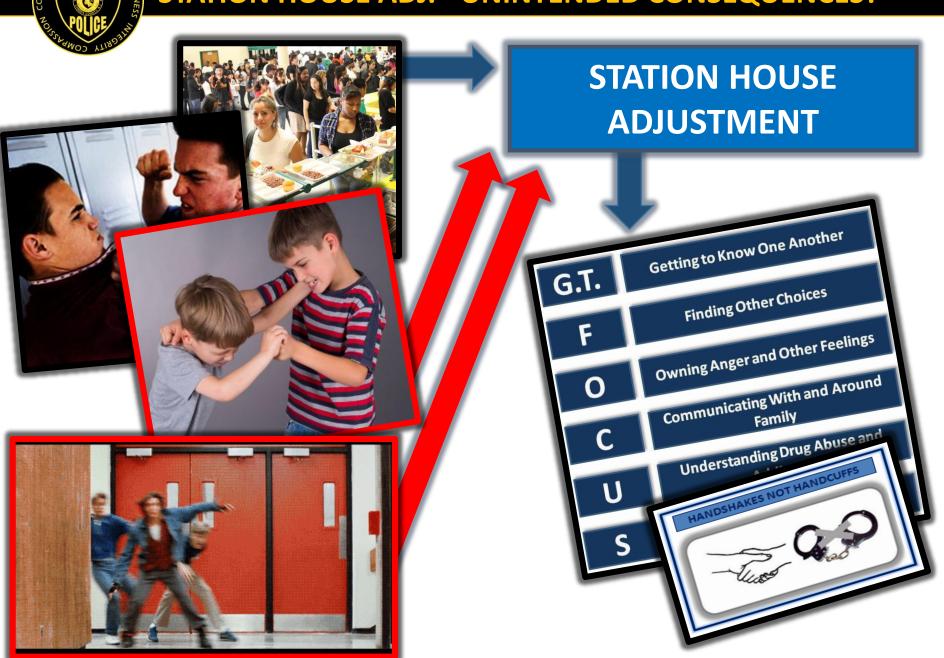


3RD GEAR POLICING PREVENTION SUPPRESSION

STATION HOUSE ADJUSTMENT AND DIVERSION

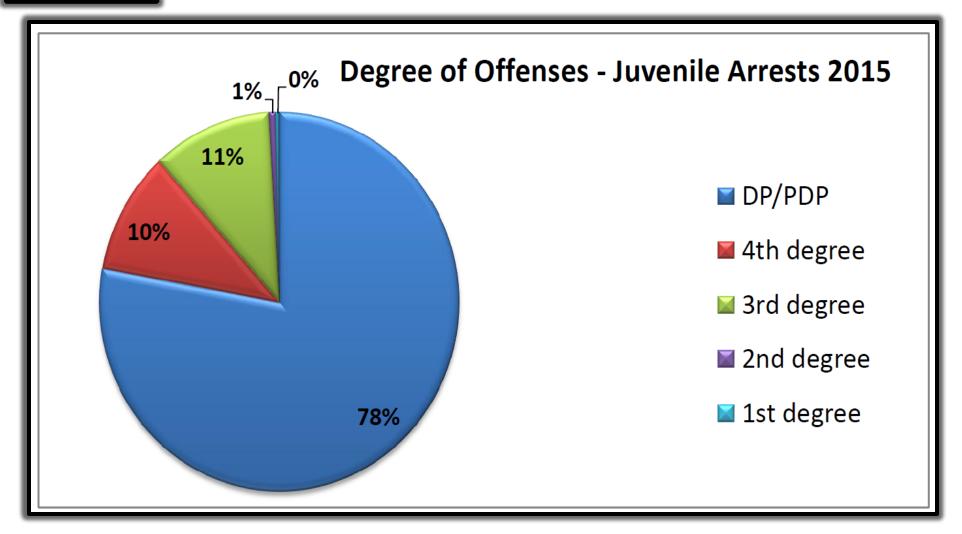






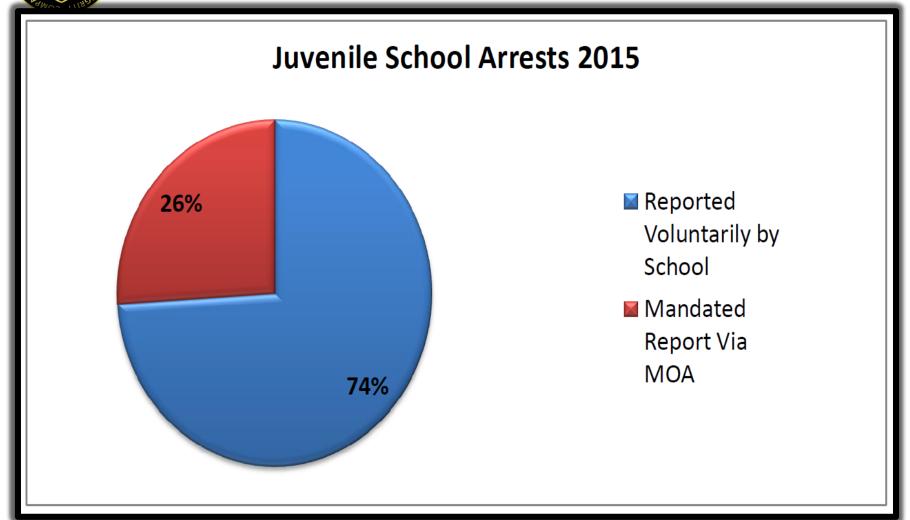


STATION HOUSE ADJ. - UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES?





STATION HOUSE ADJ. – UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES?





AVOIDING THE SCHOOL TO PRISON PIPELINE



STATION HOUSE **¥**63% NEW PHILOSOPHY AND PAUSE

SEPT. 2015 – MARCH 2016

Station
HouseSchool
Based
PetitionsSchool
Based
Pased

SEPT. 2016 – MARCH 2017

Station
HouseSchool
Based
PetitionsSchool
Based
Based



SUSPENSIONS

16-006411

e (8 yoa). It was reported that the juvenile threatened to shoot another student with a BB gun while in class at the Gloucester Township School. His bedroom was checked for weapons with negative results. He complaints as incident was handled by the school. No RMS history. He received a 1 day suspension.

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l to respond to lvised me a efusing to

Disorderly Conduct. It was reported that the accused threatened and threw a phone charger at the classroom and the Assistant Principal another student while in class at Highland High School. During this incident he needed to be restrained by 2 teachers to stop him from assaulting the victim. Later in the day while in the cafeteria he attempted to start another fight with the same victim and spit in his face. RMS history of Theft and a Curfew violation. He was also a suspect in a cell phone theft and assi avated assault (no complaints). No further follow up at this time. Added to CNS.

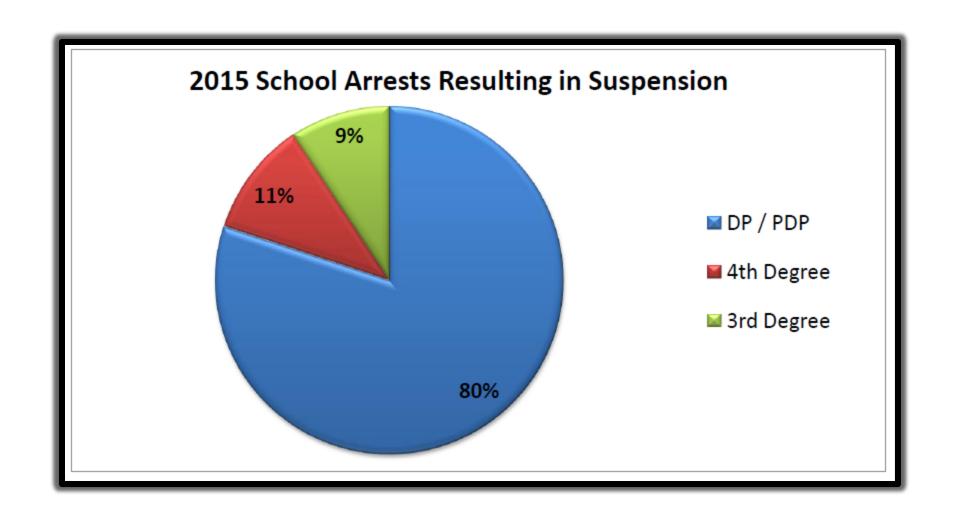
ns crossed. I then time he told me he

The student was then was reported by another student that they witnessed the interior was reported by another student was placed by another student that they witnessed the interior was reported by another student that they witnessed the interior was reported by another student that they witnessed the interior was reported by another student that they witnessed the interior was reported by another student that they witnessed the interior was reported by another student that they witnessed the interior was reported by another student that they witnessed the interior was reported by another student that they witnessed the interior was reported by another student that they witnessed the interior was reported by another student that they witnessed the interior was reported by another student that they will be a supplied to the interior was reported by another student that they will be a supplied to the interior was reported by another was reported by ano was reported by another student that they witnessed the will be P no RMS history. He will be P into the back of ms school bas seat No RMS history witnessed the will be P no RMS history. He will be P no RMS history. He will be P no RMS history witnessed the will be P no RMS history. He will be P no RMS history witnessed the will be P no RMS history. He will be P no RMS history witnessed the will be P no RMS history witnessed the will be P no RMS history. He will be P no RMS history witnessed the will be provided the will be provided to cester Twp

ear rule" - Received a 4 day suspension



SUSPENSION





KEEPING KIDS IN SCHOOL AND OUT OF THE "SYSTEM"

A Generation Later: What We've Learned about Zero Tolerance in Schools

Jacob Kang-Brown • Jennifer Trone •

DECEMBER 2013

.....a single suspension or expulsion for a discretionary offense that did not include a weapon almost tripled a student's likliehood of becoming involved in the juvenile justice system the following academic year.

FINAL REPORT OF

THE PRESIDENT'S TASK FORCE ON 21ST CENTURY POLICING

MAY 2015

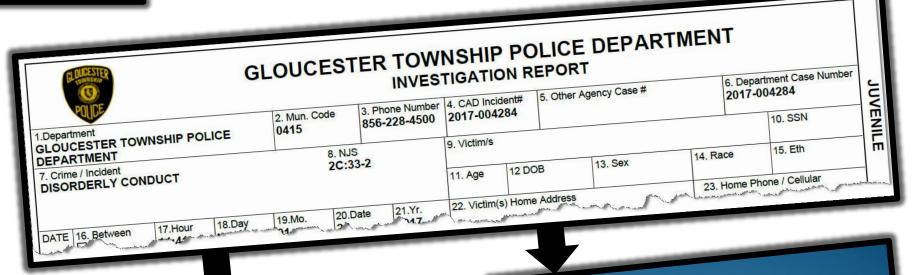
President's Task Force on 21st Century Policing. 2015. Final Report of the President's Task Force on 21st Century Policing. Washington, DC: Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.

4.6.2 ACTION ITEM: In order to keep youth in school and to keep them from criminal and violent behavior, law enforcement agencies should work with schools to encourage the creation of alternatives to student suspensions and expulsion through restorative justice, diversion, counseling, and family interventions.

Kang-Brown, J., Trone, J., Fratello, J., & Daftary-Kapur, T. (2013). A Generation Later: What We've Learned about Zero Tolerance in Schools. New York: VERA Instituite of Justice.



AVOIDING SUSPENSIONS – PROJECT PAUSE



STATION HOUSE ADJUSTMENT

PAUSE

A Suspension Reduction Program

> Agent Michele Selfridge Gloucester Township Police Department

UNDERSTANDING PAUSE

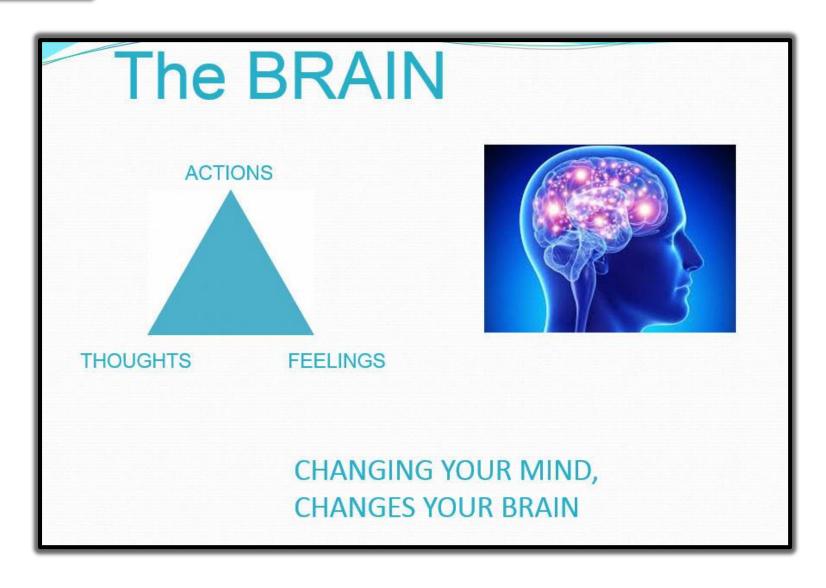


Today you will:

- Learn something new about your BRAIN and what happens to it when you PAUSE.
- Picture your MIND. See yourself from the OUTSIDE IN.
- Be CURIOUS about people. Consider seeing others from the INSIDE OUT.
- Consider how easily a BAD DECISION becomes WORSE.



REMEMBER THEY ARE KIDS





EVERYONE HAS GOOD AND BAD DAYS

Know How Your Mind Is Doing?



















HELPING OTHERS PAUSE

The Real Challenge...

- Keep the other person's mind in mind
- Be curious about where he/she is coming from
- Realize you don't KNOW what the person thinks,
 only what he/she MIGHT BE thinking
- Imagine what might be going on with the person
- EXPLORE OPTIONS



PAUSE AND THE SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER

If you don't PAUSE When Bad Gets Worse



SRO McHugh

3RD GEAR POLICING PREVENTION INTERVENTION SUPPRESSION

PAUSE CRITERIA

Criteria for Referral to PAUSE

- Any student who has committed an offense that results in suspension from school and the number of those suspension days can be reduced as a result of attendance.
- Students may be referred more than once to PAUSE, however, it should always be in lieu of suspension days.
- Generally do not refer any student who has been arrested as a result of the offense.
- A maximum of 2 or 4 students should be assigned to each group depending on number of adults participating.



PAUSE AND CODE OF CONDUCT

Fighting or inciting to fight	2-10days OSS 4 days PC PB CP CC PM RR CM + 100 pts+ IP	OSS 10 days PM PB CC RR CP +100pts+ IP	OSS (10) SP PB CST*	EX CC RR PM TWI +100 pts+IP
Assault/battery on Staff or Student	Consequences	may include but are not limited	to OSS SP CP CC CST* TWI RR EX	PM Same Day ALD+AD +200 pts+IP
Threatening a Staff Member or Student	OSS (3-4 1-10) PC CP CC PM +PB +100pts+ IP	OSS (5-10) PC CP CC PM +PB +125 pts+ IP	OSS (10) SP CP CC PM+PB CST* EX TWI +150pts+IP	
Stealing/Theft	Ministum OSS (1)PM RR IP CP CC CM PB 25pts	Minimum OSS (2)PM RR IP CP CC CM PB +50pts	Minisuum OSS (3) RR CP IP CM PM CC PB +100pts	Further disciplinary action
roy/Defacing school property, building, grounds	Consequences may inc	lude but are not limited to minir	num <mark>2 5</mark> ALDs AD AW CST* EX CC (ALD+AD + 10- <mark>50 100</mark> pts	OSS PB PC PM RR SP TC CP TWI Same
Possession of fireworks/smoke bombs		ude but are not limited to minir	num 5 ALDs AD AW CST* EX CC ALD+AD + 10, 6 100 pts	OSS PB PC PM RR SP TC CP TWI Sa



PAUSE OUTCOMES

PAUSE The Challenge of Being in Control

55 STUDENTS= 140 Less
Suspension Days

7 STUDENTS –Referred to Counseling outside the school

Increased relationship with administration/SRO through new yocabulary

Reduced Suspension positively affect eligibility for Senior Trip, Sports



QUESTIONS AND CONTACT INFORMATION







Christopher L. C. Kuberiet

Middlesex County School/Justice Partnership Initiatives

A School/Justice Partnership is the First Step to Breaking the "School-to-Prison Pipeline"

- The term "school-to-prison pipeline" broadly describes the phenomenon whereby youth are pushed out of the classroom through overly punitive discipline practices, such as zero tolerance policies, and into the juvenile justice system.
- In short, it is the criminalization of our youth through school-generated complaints.

My Introduction to the "School-to-Prison Pipeline" Phenomenon

Forum on Strategies to Break the "School-to-Prison Pipeline"

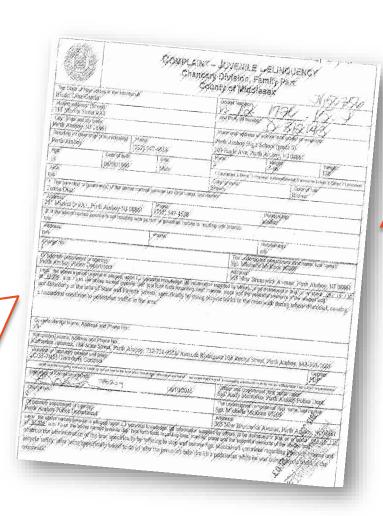
October 20, 2015 Eatontown, New Jersey

School-Generated Complaints

CHILD CHARGED WITH

4th Degree Resisting Arrest

"Resisted arrest by flight, specifically by bicycling away from police after being told to stop."



CHILD CHARGED WITH

PDP Disorderly Conduct

"Did commit disorderly conduct by doing bicycle tricks in the crosswalk during school dismissal."

May 1, 2015 – May 31, 2016: School-Based Complaints Filed vs. Total New Complaints Filed, By County (Pilot)

	# of School-Based	# of Total New	% Within	% Across
	Complaints Filed	Complaints Filed	County	All-Sites
Bergen	135	1391	9.7%	13.8%
Cape May	13	361	3.6%	1.3%
Cumberland	164	602	27.2%	16.8%
Essex	127	1971	6.4%	13.0%
Gloucester	115	648	17.7%	11.8%
Hudson	109	1177	9.3%	11.2%
Middlesex	199	1434	13.8%	20.4%
Monmouth	115	1273	9.0%	11.8%
TOTAL	977	8857	11.0%	100.0%

Across 8 counties in the pilot analysis, a total of 8,857 new complaints were filed with the Family Court and out of these, 977 (11.0%) were school-based. Individually, the proportion of school-based complaints ranged from a low of 3.6% in Cape May to a high of 27.2% in Cumberland.

May 1, 2015 – May 31, 2016: School-Based Complaints Filed vs. Total New Complaints Filed, By Degree

	School-Based		Total New	
	Complaints		Complaints	
		Filed		Filed
	#	%	#	%
1 st Degree	3	0.3%	243	2.7%
2 nd Degree	20	2.0%	720	8.1%
3 rd Degree	212	21.7%	2017	22.8%
4 th Degree	241	24.7%	1216	13.7%
DP/PDP	501	51.3%	4661	52.6%
TOTAL	977	100.0%	8857	100.0%

- Of youth referred by the school to law enforcement, only a very small percentage (2.3%) were referred for very serious offenses (1st/2nd degree).
- The majority of school-based delinquency complaints (51.3%) were for DP/PDP: low-level, disorderly persons and petty disorderly persons offenses (i.e., "misdemeanors").
- Of all DP/PDP school-based complaints, criminal mischief; criminal trespass; disorderly conduct; and harassment account for 21%.

What is Clogging the "Pipeline"?

- Use of exclusionary discipline suspensions, expulsions, an arrests instead of creative discipline and educational and counseling services.
- Zero tolerance policies pre-determined consequences or punishment for specific offenses.
 - Firearms
 - Violence
 - Alcohol
- The overreliance on student resources officers (SRO's).

Impact of the "School-to-Prison Pipeline"

- The statistics are irrefutable.
- With the increase in suspensions, expulsions, and arrests there is...
 - Loss of instruction time;
 - Increased relationship with anti-social peers;
 - Feelings of rejection; and
 - Fosters school failure, especially amongst;
 - > Youth of color
 - Students with disabilities
 - LGBTQ community

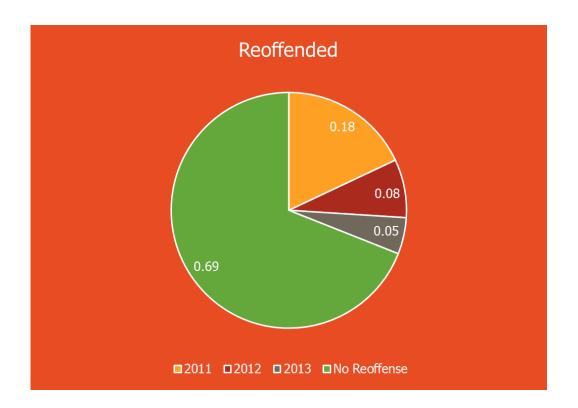
At a Time When We Want to Increase Graduation Rates



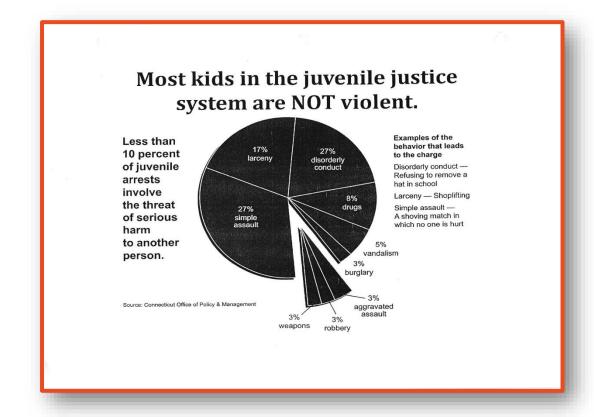


A student arrested on campus is *twice* as likely to drop out.

A student who appears in court is **four times** as likely to drop out.



Recognizing the difference between the kids that scare us vs. those that make us mad.



Be cognizant of the statistics.







Recognizing the difference between the low risk and the high need youth.

Partnership and Collaboration to Create Solutions

To adopt a program of early intervention with services before signing a complaint and to avoid pulling the child out of school when an infraction is committed that does NOT put public safety at risk.

Middlesex County School/Justice Partnership Initiatives

INNOVATIONS IN JUVENILE JUSTICE SOCIAL WORK BEFORE POLICE WORK



Hosted By: Middlesex County Prosecutor's Office Moderator: First AP Christopher L. C. Kuberiet

Morning Speakers (9:00 am - 12:00 pm):

The Honorable Andrew C. Carey, Prosecutor, Middlesex County Prosecutor's Office The Honorable Mary Casey, New Brunswick Municipal Court

Chief Harry Earle, Gloucester Township Police Department

AP Anthony Pierro, Ocean County Prosecutor's Office

Overview of services through DCF-Children's System of Care (CSOC) Representatives from PerformCare, Mobile Response/Family Crisis Intervention Unit, Care Management Organization, Family Support Organization

Principal Donna Jakubik, Sayreville Middle School & Doreen Consulmagno, Sayreville SAC

Sgt. Tim Lombardo, Det. Frank Zavis, Det. Alan Houck, Edison PD & Judith Amrein, Edison Juvenile Aid Bureau

Lunch Break (12:00 pm - 1:00 pm)

Afternoon Speakers (1:00 pm - 3:00 pm)

Nancy Curry, Director, Office of Student Support Services, NJ Department of Education Kelly Allen, School Climate Specialist, NJ Department of Education Denise Anne Thomas, Esq., Office of the Public Defender

Panel Discussion (3:00 pm - 4:00 pm)

February 3, 2017, 9am - 4pm Middlesex County Fire Academy Lunch to be provided

Registration Link: https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/InnovationsinJJ

Target Audience: Police Chiefs/ Directors, School District Superintendents, School Resource Officers. Juvenile Aide Bureau Officers, Student Assistant Coordinators, School/Guidance Counselors, and Truancy/Residency Officers



Morning Guest Speakers 9:00 AM - 9:30 AM

"Welcoming Remarks" The Honorable Andrew C. Carey Middlesex County Prosecutor

"Memorandum of Agreement Between Law Enforcement and Educators / Stationhouse Adjustments" Christopher L.C. Kuberiet First Assistant Prosecutor, Middlesex County

9:30 AM - 12:00 PM

"3rd Gear Policing: A Community Policing Response to At-Risk Youth and Families Chief Harry Earle Gloucester Township Police Department

> Philadelphia's Diversionary Program Deputy Chief Kevin Bethel Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

"Contributing Factors to Student Success or Student Failure" George Scott, L.M.F.T.

The Boggs Center, Rutgers Robert Wood Johnson Medical School New Jersey Positive Behavior Support In Schools Sharon Lohrmann, PhD

* Lunch to be Provided * 12:00 PM - 1:00 PM

Breakout Discussions / Presenters 1:00 PM - 1:30 PM

NJ Children's System of Care Funding For Programs Through Grants Effective School Solutions, LLC. George Scott, L.M.F.T. The Busch Law Group Division of Child Protection and Permanency

*Description of Sessions Found with Registration

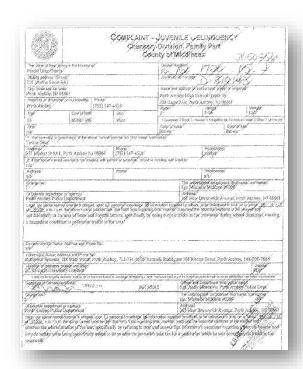
Afternoon Guest Speaker 1:45 PM - 3:00 PM

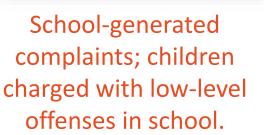
"Establishing Effective School Justice Partnerships" The Honorable Steven C. Teske Juvenile Judge, State of Georgia

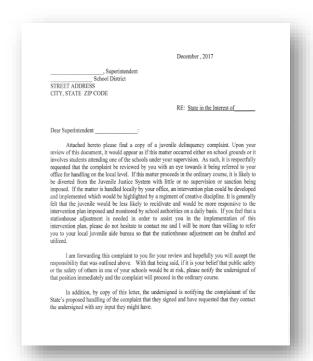
Panel Discussion 3:00 PM - 4:00 PM Questions and Answers

Target Audience School District Superintendents, School Administrators, Student Assistance Counselors, Police Chiefs/Police Directors, Student Resource Officers, Juvenile Aide Bureau Officers, Truancy/Residency Officers.

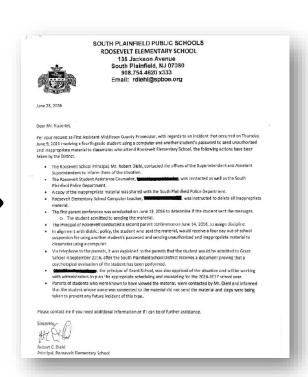
Middlesex County School/Justice Partnership Initiatives







Review of complaint by Prosecutor's Office; referred back to local jurisdiction.



steps and disciplinary response to child's behavior/offense.

Getting to the Bottom Line...

- Signing a complaint, sending it to the county is easy, with no liability, but it is not the answer.
 - Delays intervention
 - Not efficient
 - Lacks the resources
 - When the complaint is finally dealt with the justice system, the child has already been suspending or has been expelled and we are trying to put the pieces back together in the Family Court.
- Prior to signing a complaint, law enforcement and educators must think and ask..."What am I trying to accomplish?"

Breaking the Pipeline is in the Best Interest of...



My Kool-Aid Moment

"A Child We Have Jailed Is a Child We Have Failed."







FIRST ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR CHRISTOPHER L.C. KUBERIET

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